The Populist Explosion

John Judis

民粹主义大爆炸

经济大衰退如何改变美国和欧洲政治

How the Great Recession Transformed American and European Politics

[美] 约翰 · 朱迪斯 著 马霖 译

中信出版集团

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1891[illegible]5[illegible]Kansas Farmers Alliance[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]populist[illegible]Knights of Labor[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Robert McMath[illegible]

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[3] “[illegible]”[illegible]“Rum, Romanism, and Rebellion”[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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2008[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]

1972[illegible]1933[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible][11][illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Timothy Geithner[illegible]

[illegible]7870[illegible]750[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible][12][illegible]

[illegible]CNBC[illegible][13][illegible]·[illegible]Rick Santelli[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]30[illegible]4[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Freedom Works[illegible]Americans for Prosperity[illegible]·[illegible]Theda Skocpol[illegible]·[illegible]Vanessa Williamson[illegible]2011[illegible]160 000[illegible]2010[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]2010[illegible][14][illegible]·[illegible]Emily Ekins[illegible]“[illegible][15][illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[16][illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2010[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·

[illegible]Mitch McConnell[illegible]·[illegible]Eric Cantor[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]25%[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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2011[illegible]2[illegible]AmpedStatus.com[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]The Economic

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[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]*Adbusters*[illegible]·[illegible]Micah White[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2012[illegible]·[illegible]Mitt Romney[illegible]——2016[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]http://coreyrobin.com/tag/neoliberalism/[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Peters[illegible]post-New Deal liberalism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2.[illegible]·[illegible]Gary Hart[illegible]1984[illegible]1988[illegible]——[illegible]3.[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]right-to-work[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Business Roundtable[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Joseph Goebbels[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]1992[illegible]·[illegible]1970[illegible]1970[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] K[illegible]K Street[illegible]K[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]K[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]——[illegible]

[9] [illegible]·[illegible]Robert Rubin[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]jobless recovery[illegible]——[illegible]

[11] [illegible]Wall Street[illegible]Main Street[illegible]——[illegible]

[12] [illegible]Medicare[illegible]65[illegible]——[illegible]

[13] CNBC[illegible]NBC[illegible]——[illegible]

[14] [illegible]co-payments[illegible]——[illegible]

[15] [illegible]transfer payment[illegible]——[illegible]

[16] [illegible]producerism[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]

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2015[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Martin O’Malley[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]0.57%[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ariana Huffington[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Politico[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]74[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]Jeb Bush[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Tom Harkin[illegible]·[illegible]Howard Dean[illegible]·[illegible]Rick Santorum[illegible]·[illegible]Jack Kemp[illegible]·[illegible]Pat Robertson[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jesse Jackson[illegible]

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[illegible]1986[illegible]·[illegible]Roy Cohn[illegible]·[illegible]Roger Stone[illegible]1987[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]

1999[illegible]1996[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]2011[illegible]·[illegible]2016[illegible]

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[illegible]2016[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Vladimir Putin[illegible]

[illegible]1999[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2016[illegible]Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement[illegible]TPP[illegible]2015[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]45%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1999[illegible]2011[illegible]*Time to Get Tough*[illegible]15%[illegible]

[illegible]2016[illegible]2015[illegible]7[illegible]25[illegible]35%[illegible]2015[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]2016[illegible]2[illegible]1400[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]6[illegible]22[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1999[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]

16[illegible]2011[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]2016[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]Know-Nothing Party[illegible][1][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Studio 54[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1972[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Republicans for Choice[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Michael D’Antonio[illegible]

[illegible]

2000 2

2016 1

The Art of the Deal 45% [2]

NAACP

[illegible]——[illegible]——1993[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Megyn Kelly[illegible]2015[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Singer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]ANES[illegible]2016[illegible]1[illegible]2016[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]
[illegible]1971[illegible]·[illegible]Donald Warren[illegible]
[illegible]2016[illegible]
[illegible]70.1%[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]John Kasich[illegible]45.1%[illegible]
[illegible]50 000[illegible]
35.3%[illegible]60[illegible][3][illegible]
[illegible]1972[illegible]2016
[illegible]

[illegible]48%[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible](Ted Cruz)[illegible]31%[illegible]28%[illegible]

[illegible]69%[illegible]
40%[illegible]66.4%[illegible]
[illegible]birthright citizenship[illegible]26%[illegible]67%[illegible]
[illegible]46%[illegible]
40%[illegible]
[illegible]75.7%[illegible]45.9%[illegible]

[illegible]61%[illegible]
[illegible]51%[illegible]45%[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 73% [illegible] Club for Growth [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible] 18 [illegible]” [illegible] 1896 [illegible] 6 [illegible] · [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] · [illegible] · [illegible] （Ruth Bader Ginsburg）[illegible] · [illegible] Chuck Schumer [illegible] 1964 [illegible][4] [illegible] 1968 [illegible] back-to-the-land movement [illegible]

[illegible] Young People’s Socialist League [illegible] · [illegible] Norman Thomas [illegible] Socialist Party [illegible]

[illegible]Congress of Racial Equality[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]Students for a Democratic Society[illegible]SDS[illegible]·[illegible]Eugene Debs[illegible]

70[illegible]6%[illegible]1977[illegible]10[illegible]45 000[illegible]1990[illegible]2006[illegible]·[illegible]Jim Jeffords[illegible]

[illegible]1972[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Why Socialism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1990[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1997[illegible]*Outsider in the House*[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1971[illegible]“[illegible]1/3[illegible]2%[illegible]”[illegible]1996[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2010[illegible]12[illegible]1933[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]

2013[illegible]4[illegible]2016[illegible]2015[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]Rachel Maddow[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

> “[illegible][6][illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Medicare for all[illegible]——[illegible][7][illegible][8][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1929[illegible]1935[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Stephen Colbert[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1904[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]91%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]73%[illegible]61%[illegible]82%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]90.2%[illegible]20[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]2016[illegible]1[illegible]YouGov[illegible]18[illegible]29[illegible]43%[illegible]26%[illegible]42%[illegible]34%[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]Christian Socialist[illegible]

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[illegible]2016[illegible]·W.[illegible]2008[illegible]11[illegible]) [illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]nativists[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] 2016[illegible]5[illegible]24[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]72 000[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]Kibbutz[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]one-man filibuster[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]Citizens United[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]——[illegible]Glass-Steagall Act[illegible]1933[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1999[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]public campaign financing[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]

19[illegible]·[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]——[illegible]“populiste”[illegible]“populist”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Finns Party[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]·[illegible]Geert Wilders[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Cas Mudde[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]7%[illegible]

20[illegible]90[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Brad DeLong[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]0.6%[illegible]2.2%[illegible]2.5%[illegible]“les trente glorieuses”[illegible]“[illegible]30[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]70[illegible]1973[illegible]1950[illegible]1973[illegible]1973[illegible]1995[illegible]5.1%[illegible]2.7%[illegible]6%[illegible]2.7%[illegible]4.1%[illegible]1.5%[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1.6%[illegible]70[illegible]7%[illegible]1971[illegible]3.2%[illegible]70[illegible]14——29[illegible]17.2%[illegible]

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1978[illegible]1979[illegible]·[illegible]James Callaghan[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]winter of discontent[illegible]1979[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1984[illegible]·[illegible]25[illegible]1984[illegible]·[illegible]Tony Judt[illegible]“[illegible]1979——1981[illegible]”

[illegible]60%[illegible]40%[illegible]1/5[illegible]36%[illegible]42%[illegible]18%[illegible]1992[illegible]15%[illegible]2010[illegible]GDP[illegible]10%[illegible]

[illegible]1981[illegible]14%[illegible]150[illegible]·[illegible]François Mitterrand[illegible]1981[illegible]

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European Monetary System EMS

· · Jean-Pierre Chevenement

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· Lionel Jospin · · Jacques Chirac

1999

· Gerhard Schröeder

2003 Hartz Laws

1995 · Tony Blair

2002 “ ·

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[illegible]

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[illegible]1956[illegible]9.5[illegible]1966[illegible]130[illegible]

1946[illegible]1970[illegible]200[illegible]69[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]410[illegible]100[illegible]340[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]1968[illegible]1982[illegible]16%[illegible]

[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]——[illegible]1983[illegible]7.5[illegible]1989[illegible]32[illegible]1980[illegible]2005[illegible]268 902[illegible]520%[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]1991[illegible]12[illegible]23%[illegible]33%[illegible]25%[illegible]56%[illegible]24%[illegible]1988[illegible]1988[illegible]18%[illegible]1991[illegible]33%[illegible]

[illegible]2002[illegible]European Social Survey[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Marie Le Pen[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Poujade[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]1972[illegible]Vichy France[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]1974[illegible]0.76%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Mogens Glistrup[illegible]1973[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

□□□80□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1995□□□□□□□□□
□□·□□□□Pia Kjærsgaard□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Søren Krarup[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Jyllands-Posten*[illegible]·[illegible]Mikael Jalving[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]1983[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1997[illegible]2001[illegible]

[illegible]1999[illegible][3][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Poul Nyrup Rasmussen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]stuerene[illegible]

[illegible]2001[illegible]9[illegible]11[illegible]11[illegible]13%[illegible]1924[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]1995[illegible]2002[illegible]4[illegible]“9·11”[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Janmaat[illegible]1997

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]2002[illegible]“9·11”[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Pim Fortuyn[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]the Pim Fortuyn List[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]17%[illegible]
[illegible]2006[illegible]——[illegible]·
[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]
[illegible]1988[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]1/3[illegible]1995[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]10[illegible]
[illegible]1986[illegible]10%[illegible]
[illegible]1999[illegible]47%[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1951[illegible]European Coal and Steel Community[illegible]1957[illegible]——[illegible]European Economic Community[illegible]1992[illegible]European Union[illegible]——[illegible]1999[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]-[illegible]Dominique Strauss-Kahn[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Stability and Growth Pact[illegible]GDP[illegible]3%[illegible]GDP[illegible]60%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1998[illegible]Treaty of Amsterdam[illegible]“[illegible]4000[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]European Court of Justice[illegible]·[illegible]Perry Anderson[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]1985[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][4][illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]51.1%[illegible]52.2%[illegible]52.8%[illegible]2000[illegible]9[illegible]53.2%[illegible]56.1%[illegible]

[illegible]2005[illegible]54.9%[illegible]61.5%[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]Henk and Ingrid[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]freeze wages[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]
[illegible]

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2003[illegible]2007[illegible]2.75%[illegible]9.2%[illegible]7.2%[illegible]2008[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]

2008[illegible]9[illegible]2009[illegible]9.6%[illegible]2012[illegible]11.4%[illegible]——[illegible]2009[illegible]18%[illegible]2012[illegible]25.1%[illegible]2012[illegible]

[illegible]1999[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]21[illegible]

[illegible]1992[illegible]1995[illegible]

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[illegible]21[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]21[illegible]

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[illegible]1982[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]George Papandreou[illegible]Panhellenic Socialist Movement[illegible]PASOK[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Yanis Varoufakis[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2010[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1 100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Claude Juncker[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2010[illegible]——[illegible]Spanish Socialist Workers’Party, PSOE[illegible]300[illegible]2011[illegible]11[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1974[illegible]·[illegible]Constantine Karamanlis[illegible]1981[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Andreas Papandreou[illegible]1981[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]GDP[illegible]16%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1989[illegible]Synaspismos[illegible]2004[illegible]Syriza[illegible]2004[illegible]3%[illegible]2009[illegible]10[illegible]43.9%[illegible]4.6%[illegible]

[illegible]2010[illegible]5[illegible]2012[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Alexis Tsipras[illegible]26.9%[illegible]12.3%[illegible]2016[illegible]

[illegible]2012[illegible]2012[illegible]2009[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2012[illegible]——[illegible]6[illegible]51[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2015[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]James Galbraith[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible](Stathis Kouvelakis)[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1975[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Franco[illegible]·[illegible]King Juan Carlos de Borbon[illegible]·[illegible]Adolfo Suarez[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ortega y Gasset[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Union of the Democratic Centre[illegible]UCD[illegible]1977[illegible]Spanish Socialist Workers’Party[illegible]PSOE[illegible]1982[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Felipe Gonzalez[illegible]14[illegible]

[illegible]1879[illegible]1982[illegible]100[illegible]16.5%[illegible]14.4%[illegible]——[illegible]20%[illegible]

[illegible]1986[illegible]1992[illegible]——[illegible]——1996[illegible]20[illegible]

2004[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jose Luis Rodriguez Zapatero[illegible]2010[illegible]5[illegible]12[illegible]5[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Indignados[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]57[illegible]10[illegible]2011[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]Mariano Rajoy[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Pablo Iglesias[illegible]·F.[illegible]William F.Buckley[illegible]*Firing Line*[illegible]2013[illegible]26.3%[illegible]

[illegible]1986[illegible]the United Left[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[2][illegible]2014[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible][3][illegible]

[illegible]“5·15”[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Juan Carlos Monedero[illegible]·[illegible]Iñigo Errejón[illegible]“[illegible]”[4][illegible]1999[illegible]·[illegible]Hugo Chavez[illegible]2006[illegible]·[illegible]Evo Morales[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

51[illegible]·[illegible]Ernesto Laclau[illegible]·[illegible]Chantal Mouffe[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——2015[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]la gente[illegible]la casta[illegible]la casta[illegible]·[illegible]*Politics in a Time of Crisis*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]Le Monde Diplomatique[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]*New Left Review*[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Segundo González Garcia[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]35[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Nacho Álvarez[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

2014[illegible]5[illegible]8%[illegible]2014[illegible]12[illegible]2015[illegible]4[illegible]2015[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]2015[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10%[illegible]Ciudadanos[illegible]

[illegible]23.7%[illegible]3%[illegible]3%[illegible]40[illegible]28.7%[illegible]22%[illegible]20.7%[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]12[illegible]3.68%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2013[illegible]——[illegible]Unidos Podemos[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]35[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]26[illegible]

[illegible]El Pais[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]192[illegible]394[illegible]

6[illegible]26[illegible]12[illegible]——350[illegible]71[illegible]——[illegible]12[illegible]109[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[1] [illegible]low-growth equilibrium[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]·[illegible]Groucho Marx[illegible]1890.10.2——1977.8.19[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Podemos[illegible]We Can[illegible]“Yes[illegible]we can”[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]21[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]

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[illegible]2014[illegible]28[illegible]2015[illegible]100[illegible]2000[illegible]7.1%[illegible]2016[illegible]12.3%[illegible]22.2%[illegible]2015[illegible]63[illegible]320[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]2010[illegible]12[illegible]2016[illegible]3[illegible]2015[illegible]1[illegible]20[illegible]2015[illegible]11[illegible]ISIS[illegible]137[illegible]2016[illegible]3[illegible]ISIS[illegible]35[illegible]7[illegible]85[illegible]——[illegible]2015[illegible]20[illegible]

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[illegible]2016[illegible]4.6%[illegible]2015[illegible]6[illegible]26.3%[illegible]7[illegible]19.5%[illegible]21.1%[illegible]2011[illegible]12.3%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Kenneth Kristensen Berth[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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2013□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Werner Faymann□□□□2015□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Angela Merkel□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□2015□4□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□Norbert Hofer□□34%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□11%□□□□□5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Alexander Van der Bellen□□50.3%□49.7%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2016□10□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□90%□□

[illegible]

[illegible]2011[illegible]9[illegible]5.4%[illegible]

[illegible]1993[illegible]20[illegible][1][illegible][2][illegible]1995[illegible]1%[illegible]2005[illegible]2010[illegible]2.2%[illegible]3.1%[illegible]2004[illegible]16.1%[illegible]2009[illegible]16.5%[illegible]

[illegible]2009[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Ford[illegible]·[illegible]Matthew Goodwin[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

[illegible]2004[illegible]2007[illegible]·[illegible]2015[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Theresa May[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1964[illegible]98%[illegible]2013[illegible]British Social Attitudes survey[illegible]65[illegible]69%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]66%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]61%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]58%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]35[illegible]13%[illegible]

[illegible]2010[illegible]·[illegible]Nigel Farage[illegible]2010[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——“[illegible]”——[illegible]2014[illegible]——[illegible]27.49%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]David Cameron[illegible]2013[illegible]2015[illegible]2015[illegible]——13%[illegible]2016[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]George Osborne[illegible]·[illegible]Jeremy Corbyn[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Boris Johnson[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Gove[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]5[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4.5[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sky News[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]2015[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]David Goodhart[illegible]*Prospect*[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]2017[illegible]2016[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible][3][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Bruno Gollnisch[illegible]1986[illegible]2007[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]2002[illegible]·[illegible]Rally for the Republic[illegible]·[illegible]82%[illegible]18%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2007[illegible]·[illegible]Nicolas Sarkozy[illegible]UMP[illegible]Union pour un Mouvement Populaire[illegible]2005[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10.44%[illegible]

[illegible]4.29%[illegible]2011[illegible]1[illegible]82[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1968[illegible]*Against the Current*[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1998[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible][4]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]2000[illegible]·[illegible]Generations Le Pen[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]SOS Racisme[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]2008[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]2011[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]2012[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]2015[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]2012[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]2011[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]2012[illegible]2009[illegible]·[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Florian Philippot[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]2002[illegible]1969[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Pierre Chevenement[illegible]1983[illegible]U[illegible]2002[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Yves Gallou[illegible]2011[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]”2012[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]95%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]UMP[illegible][6][illegible]PS[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]UMPS[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

[illegible]2012[illegible]17.9%[illegible]18[illegible]24[illegible]26%[illegible]23%[illegible]28.6%[illegible]27%[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]2012[illegible]5[illegible]9.7%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2010[illegible]“Merkozy”[illegible]Merkel[illegible]Sarkozy[illegible]

[illegible]10%[illegible]3%[illegible]U[illegible]

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2015□3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2003□□□□□□□□□□□□□Hartz reforms□□100□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2015□1□□11□□·□□□Pascal Perrineau□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”

12□□□□□□□□——□□□27.73%□□□□□□□□□□26.65%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□23.12%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]700[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]35%[illegible]41%[illegible]46%[illegible]30%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Laurent Bouvet[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——15%[illegible]2017[illegible]·[illegible]Frédéric Martel[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]2017[illegible][7][illegible]*Suicide Francais*[illegible]·[illegible]Éric Zemmour[illegible]“[illegible]70%[illegible]70%[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sébastien Chenu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]T[illegible]R[illegible]UMP[illegible]”[8]

[illegible]2016[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Antoine Golliot[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Marion Maréchal Le Pen[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1[illegible]“La France Apaisee”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1981[illegible]“Force Tranquille”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]2017[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]single-issue party[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]pressure group[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]French Pieds-Noirs[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]Jeanne d'Arc[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Mohammed Merah[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] 2015[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]2016[illegible]·[illegible]2017[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]Trump[illegible]UMP[illegible]——[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Silvio Berlusconi[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]souverainiste[illegible]nationaliste[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Kenneth Kristiansen Berth[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]patriotica[illegible]nacionalista[illegible]·[illegible]George Friedman[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1999[illegible]2011[illegible]240[illegible]40%[illegible]290[illegible]240[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2016[illegible]6[illegible]*Finance & Development*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Social Europe[illegible]·[illegible]Andrew Watt[illegible]“[illegible]chutzpah[1][illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Ha-Joon Chang[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]80%——90%[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Olivier Roy[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]2016[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]1964[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Elizabeth Warren[illegible]·[illegible]Sherrod Brown[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Herbert Stein[illegible][2][illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1992[illegible]·[illegible]Wynne Godley[illegible]

> [illegible]

[illegible]2012[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]True Finns[illegible]Alternative für Deutschland[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jan Zielonka[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] chutzpah[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ernesto Laclau[illegible]*On Populist Reason*[illegible]*Populism and the Mirror of Democracy*[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Panizza[illegible]·[illegible]Populism: What’s in a Name?[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]The “End of Politics” and the Challenge of Right-wing Populism[illegible]

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[illegible]socialeurope.eu[illegible]opendemocracy.net[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Goldhammer[illegible]artgoldhammer.blogspot.com[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Tangeman[illegible]progressivespain.com[illegible]2015[illegible]5——6[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]*Podemos: In the Name of the People*[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]*Welcome to the Poisoned Chalice: The Destruction of Greece and the Future of Europe*[illegible]

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ISBN 978-7-5086-9202-9
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The Populist Explosion: How the Great Recession Transformed American and European Politics
by John B. Judis

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